

UK Chess Challenge Megafinal – 8th May 2010

In terms of the numbers taking part this was the biggest chess event to be held at RGS. 181 children from 33 different schools –ages 6 to 17- had entered and though a handful dropped out for one reason or another, none the less it was a huge event. Too many for our usual Fenwick Hall venue, we took over the Dining Hall for the day for the chess. The Fenwick and Lilburne Halls accommodated probably an equal number of parents and supporters. Thanks go to Tim and Abi Adams who ran a highly successful tuckshop.

There were ten different tournaments, four for secondary school players and six for the Under-11s. For the juniors there were separate sections for boys and for girls. I was very grateful to be assisted by the British Championship arbiters team, Lara Barnes and Alex McFarlane, who acted as troubleshooters for the chess and Gerry Beldon who worked the computer. Also to the various parents, teachers and friends who helped by looking after the various age-group sections. The play was keen, competitive, games played in a friendly spirit; some, but not many, tears. And some surprisingly good chess. Finally also I am grateful to RGS headmaster, Dr Bernard Trafford who presented well over 100 prizes at the end. He said he had never seen so many games of chess going on before and I hope he was suitably impressed.

The winners of each age-group section win the title of 'Supremo' for boys and 'Suprema' for girls. All the supremes of either sex qualify for the next stage of the competition. One of our girls failed to score a point but won the U-12 Suprema title because she was the only girl in that age-group – a trophy for bravery rather than chess ability! Anybody else can qualify for the Gigafinal by scoring 4 points from their six games. In the event of two players having the same score at the top of a competition then sum of cumulative scores is used as a tiebreak. If these are equal we have a ten minute play-off. Only if this is drawn too can we have more than one supreme in an age-group.

Fortunately we had enough spare trophies to be able to give people, who lost by cumulative scores or on play off, a trophy like those of the supremes, but, of course, they didn't win a title.

ALL THE WINNERS AND GIGAFINAL QUALIFIERS

Under-17: Supremo Ismail Essa (RGS); Suprema Judith Kelsy (Dyke House)

Under-16: Supremo Amarvansh Singh Wadhwa (Jesmond Junior Chess Club)

Also qualified : Michael Fisher (Dyke House, Hartlepool)

Under-15: Supremo Andrew Crake (Bedlington)

Under-14: Supremo Tom Cleminson (RGS); Suprema Kirstie Taylor (Dyke House)

Also qualified: James Schofield (RGS); Stephen Hammond (Ian Ramsey)

Under-13: Supremo Owen Apedaile (Richard Coates); Suprema Sophie Gatenby (Park View)

Also qualified: Declan McKimm (Spennymoor); Jack Davis (St Michaels); Mauro Ambelez (St Marys); Robert Colley (St Michaels); John McCabe (St Michaels)

Under-12: Supremo Niall Garner (Teesside); Suprema Lauren Jeffrey (John Spence)

Also qualified : Christopher Wilson (RGS); Charlie Gray (RGS); Philip Christian (Gosforth); Kit Barker (Teesside) ; Mark Rowden (Mortimer); Henry Lidford (Ian Ramsey); Thomas Lee (Dyke House)

Under-11: Supremo Naman Garg (RGS); Suprema Arunima Batra (Teesside)

Also qualified: Arjun Anilkumar (RGS); Peter Wilson (RGS); Akhil Gupta (RGS); George Molina-Stubbs (Our Lady + St Annes); Eamon Banerjee (NPS); Rahim Neal-Yakoob (NPS); Thomas Posner (RGS); Sam Whithurst (RGS); Tabitha Burnett (RGS)

Under-10: Supremo Hugo Meecham (Jesmond); Suprema Sabrina Nzumbu (St Teresas)

Also qualified: Parth Mannikar (RGS); Louis McBride; Will Murgatroyd (RGS); Daniel Bell (St Teresas); Daksh Sharma (RGS); Omkar Dixit (RGS); Ryan Gash (Byers Green)

Under-9: Supremo Anthony Lai (RGS); Suprema Charlotte Gill (NPS)

Also qualified: Darina Andryichenko (St Teresas); Aaranya Nodiyal (NPS); Ciara Healy (St Johns); Manav Gupta (RGS); William Wilkinson (RGS); Mark Broughton (St Teresas); Sam Warwick (NPS); Tom Huntley (RGS)

Under-8 : Supremo Zheming Zhang (Jesmond); Suprema Eesha Gujjuri (NPS)

Also qualified: Keshav Krishnan (RGS); Ethan Heardman (RGS); Arif Alam (RGS); Eashan Ragbir (RGS); Aidan Garner (Teesside)

Under-7: Supremo James Vincent (Our Lady + St Annes); Suprema Gabrielle Dawson (NPS)

NORTHUMBRIA MEGAFINAL held at RGS Newcastle on Saturday 8.5.2010

UNDER-17,16,15 SECTION

Pos	Name							
1	Amarvansh Wadhwa (Jesmond)	2b1	3w1	4b1	6w1	5b1	8w1	6*
2	Judith Kelsey (Dyke House)	1w0	8b1	6w1	5b0	7w1	3b1	4
3	Michael Fisher (Dyke House)	6b1	1b0	5w1	7w1	4b1	2w0	4*
4	Ismail Essa (RGS)	7b1	5w1	1w0	8b1	3w0	6b1	4
5	Jake Smith (Dyke House)	8w1	4b0	3b0	2w1	1w0	7b1	3
6	Luke Gibson (Dyke Hose)	3w0	7w1	2b0	1b0	8w1	4w0	2*
7	Andrew Crake (Bedlington)	4w0	6b0	8w1	3b0	2b0	5w0	1#
8	Dejan Eade (Whitburn)	5b0	2w0	7b0	4w0	6b0	1b0	0#

* against score indicates U-16
against score indicates u-15

Amarvansh Wadhwa is U-16 Supremo. Judith Kelsey is U-17 Suprema
Ismail Essa is U-17 Supremo. Andrew Crake is U-15 Supremo

UNDER-14 SECTION

Pos	Name							
1	Tom Cleminson (RGS)	3w1	5b1	6w"	2b"	7b1	bye	5
2	James Schofield (RGS)	4w1	6b"	3b1	1w"	5w1	7w1	5
3	Kirstie Taylor (Dyke House)	1b0	bye	2w0	7b1	6w1	4b1	4
4	Stephen Hammond (Ian Ramsey)	2b0	7w1	5w1	6b1	bye	3w0	4
5	Amber Ryan (Dyke House)	7w1	1w0	4b0	bye	2b0	6w1	3
6	Adam Lewandowski (St Michaels)	bye	2w"	1b"	4w0	3b0	5b0	2
7	Jonathan Glover (Whitburn)	5b0	4b0	bye	3w0	1w0	2b0	1

Tom Cleminson is U-14 Supremo winning by tie-break.
Kirstie Taylor is U-14 Suprema

UNDER-13 SECTION

Pos	Name							
1	Owen Apedaile (Richard Coates)	3b"	11w1	4w1	5b1	2w"	8b1	5
2	Sophie Gatenby (Park View,C-le-S)	10b1	4b"	8w1	6w1	1b"	3w"	4.5
3	Declan McKimm (Spennymoor)	1w"	6b0	10w1	7b1	5w1	2b"	4
4	Jack Davies (St Michaels)	7b1	2w"	1b0	9w"	10b1	11w1	4
5	Mauro Ambelez (St Marys)	8b1	9w1	6b1	1w0	3b0	10w1	4
6	Robert Colley (St Michaels)	11b1	3w1	5w0	2b0	12w1	9b1	4
7	John McCabe (St Michaels)	4w0	10b1	9b1	3w0	11b1	12w1	4
8	Matthew Keenan (St Michaels)	5w0	12b1	2b0	11w1	9b1	1w0	3
9	Jessie Hwang (Gosforth CMS)	12w1	5b0	7w0	4b"	8w0	6w0	1.5
10	George Holmes (Richard Coates)	2w0	7w0	3b0	12b1	4w0	5b0	1
11	Charlie Oxenham (Ian Ramsey)	6w0	1b0	12w"	8b0	7w0	4b0	.5
12	Lucy Swainson (Ian Ramsey)	9b0	8w0	11b"	10w0	6b0	7b0	.5

Owen Apedaile is U-13 Supremo. Sophie Gayenby is U-13 Suprema

UNDER-12 SECTION

Pos	Name							
1	Niall Garner (Teesside HS)	16b1	9w1	5b1	4w1	2b1	6w1	6
2	Christopher Wilson (RGS)	13b1	19w1	11b1	9w1	1w0	4b1	5
3	Charlie Gray (RGS)	7b1	20w1	4b0	10w1	5w1	9b1	5
4	Philip Christian (Gfth CMS)	17b1	10w1	3w1	1b0	7w1	2w0	4
5	Kit Barker (Teesside Prep)	8w1	12b1	1w0	11w1	3b0	15w1	4
6	Mark Rowden (Mortimer)	18w1	11b0	20w1	17b1	10w1	1b0	4
7	Henry Lidford (Ian Ramsey)	3w0	23b1	13w1	15w1	4b0	12b1	4
8	Thomas Lee (Dyke House)	5b0	14w1	10b0	23w1	19w1	11b1	4
9	Nicholas Byrne (St Mary)	15w1	1b0	12w1	2b0	13w1	3w0	3
10	Ibrahim Nasser (RGS)	22w1	4b0	8w1	3b0	6b0	19w1	3
11	Lewis Robinson (Dyke House)	23b1	6w1	2w0	5b0	21b1	8w0	3
12	Andrew Hewitson (Dyke Ho)	14b1	5w0	9b0	18b1	17w1	7w0	3
13	Matthew Ogden (Dyke House)	2w0	24b1	7b0	22w1	9b0	21w1	3
14	Jacob Gray (Gosforth JH)	12w0	8b0	22w0	24b1	20w1	17b1	3
15	Fintan Devenney (I Ramsey)	9b0	16w"	23w1	7b0	18w1	5b0	2.5
16	Matthew Seavers (Sp'moor)	1w0	15b"	18w1	19b0	22b0	23w1	2.5
17	Thomas Barnes (Allendale)	4w0	22b1	19b1	6w0	12b0	14w0	2
18	Matthew Watson (Dyke House)	6b0	21w1	16b0	12w0	15b0	24w1	2
19	Callum Woodley (Dyke House)	21b1	2b0	17w0	16w1	8b0	10b0	2
20	Adam Vaines (Ian Ramsey)	24w1	3b0	6b0	21w0	14b0	22w1	2
21	Arjun A Venkata (N'minster)	19w0	18b0	24w1	20b1	11w0	13b0	2
22	Louis Lemarechal (Dyke Ho)	10b0	17w0	14b1	13b0	16w1	20b0	2
23	Max Harrison (Allendale)	11w0	7w0	15b0	8b0	24w1	16b0	1
24	Lauren Jeffrey (John Spence)	20b0	13w0	21b0	14w0	23b0	18b0	0

Niall Garner is U-12 Supremo. Lauren Jeffrey is U-12 Suprema

UNDER-11 BOYS

Pos	Name							
1	Naman Garg (RGS)	26b1	10w1	7b1	5w1	6b1	2w"	5.5
2	Arjun Anilkumar (RGS)	27w1	7b"	13w1	4b1	5w1	1b"	5
3	Peter Wilson (RGS)	24b1	6w0	15w1	11b1	8b1	4w1	5
4	Akhiil Gupta (RGS)	22b1	8w1	12b1	2w0	9b1	3b0	4
5	George Molina Stubbs (Our Ldy)	15w1	9b1	11w1	1b0	2b0	12w1	4
6	Eamon Banerjee (NPS)	13w"	3b1	16b1	12w1	1w0	10b"	4
7	Rahim Neal-Yakoob (NPS)	14b1	2w"	1w0	25b1	13w"	11b1	4
8	Thomas Posner (RGS)	19b1	4b0	18b1	10w1	3w0	14b1	4
9	Sam Whitehurst (RGS)	23b1	5w0	14b1	17w1	4w0	13b1	4
10	Andrew Gatenby (Red Rose)	bye	1b0	22w1	8b0	16w1	6w"	3.5
11	Sam Lord (NPS)	17b1	16w1	5b0	3w0	15b1	7w0	3
12	Angus Clarke (Ponteland CMS)	20w1	21b1	4w0	6b0	17w1	5b0	3
13	James Ferrier (RGS)	6b"	19w1	2b0	20w1	7b"	9w0	3
14	James Raine (Mortimer)	7w0	27b1	9w0	24b1	21w1	8w0	3
15	James Shepherd (R Coates)	5b0	23w1	3b0	18w1	11w0	21b1	3
16	Jamie Kennerley (The Glebe)	18b1	11b0	6w0	23w1	10b0	22w1	3
17	Jordan Ramsey (E Colliery)	11w0	26b1	21w1	9b0	12b0	23w1	3
18	Dallan Burns (NPS)	16w0	bye	8w0	15b0	24b1	19w"	2.5
19	Yusuf Hassan (Ponteland CMS)	8w0	13b0	24w0	bye	27b1	18b"	2.5
20	Lewis Dolan (The Glebe)	12b0	25w"	26w1	13b0	23b0	27w1	2.5
21	Harry Shashoula (Newminster)	25b1	12w0	17b0	22w1	14b0	15w0	2
22	Robert Pringle (Allendale)	4w0	24w1	10b0	21b0	25w1	16b0	2
23	Cameron Burke (R Coates)	9w0	15b0	bye	16b0	20w1	17b0	2

24	Edwin Oswell (Thomas Percy)	3w0	22b0	19b1	14w0	18w0	bye	2
25	Christopher Sherwood(Byers G)	21w0	20b"	27w1	7w0	22b0	26b"	2
26	Mathew McKenzie (Greenfields)	1w0	17w0	20b0	27b0	bye	25w"	1.5
27	Rory Gowland (T Hackworth)	2b0	14w0	25b0	26w1	19w0	20b0	1

Naman Garg is U-11 Supremo

UNDER-10 BOYS

Pos	Name							
1	Hugo Meecham (Jesmond CC)	20w1	19w1	11b1	2w1	5b1	6w1	6
2	Parth Mannikar (RGS)	9w1	11w1	10b1	1b0	4w1	5w1	5
3	Louis McBride (Last Chance)	4w1	16w1	19b1	5b0	12w1	9b1	5
4	Will Murgatroyd (RGS)	3b0	17w1	8b1	6w1	2b0	13w1	4
5	Daniel Bell (St Teresas)	bye	10w1	7b1	3w1	1w0	2b0	4
6	Daksh Sharma (RGS)	22w1	7w1	16b1	4b0	9w1	1b0	4
7	Omkar Dixit (RGS)	8w1	6b0	5w0	17b1	16w1	15b1	4
8	Ryan Gash (Byers Green)	7b0	23w1	4w0	20b1	11b1	12w1	4
9	Mumo Musyimi (Gosforth JH)	2b0	18w1	15b1	13w1	6b0	3w0	3
10	Dominic Armstrong (E Colliery)	12w1	5b0	2w0	14b1	13b0	19w1	3
11	Mark Donald (NPS)	17w1	2b0	1w0	22b1	8w0	18w1	3
12	Jack Hughes (NPS)	10b0	22w1	18b1	15w1	3b0	8b0	3
13	Stuart O'Neill (Ponteland CMS)	19b0	bye	20w1	9b0	10w1	4b0	3
14	William Wood (Ponteland CMS)	16b0	20b0	bye	10w0	22w1	21b1	3
15	Stephen Quinn (Our Lady)	18w1	21b1	9w0	12b0	19b1	7w0	3
16	Liam Crowston (Thomas Percy)	14w1	3b0	6w0	21b1	7b0	17w"	2.5
17	Sonny Palmerhodgkinson (E C)	11b0	4b0	21w1	7w0	bye	16b"	2.5
18	Alistair McCubbin (N'minster)	15b0	9b0	12w0	bye	20w1	11b0	2
19	Nicholas Dark (Gosforth CMS)	13w1	1b0	3w0	23b1	15w0	10b0	2
20	Abid Rahman (St Bedes)	1b0	14w1	13b0	8w0	18b0	22w1	2
21	Liam Juggins (Thomas Percy)	23b"	15w0	17b0	16w0	bye	14w0	1.5
22	Lewis White (St Teresas)	6b0	12b0	23w1	11w0	14b0	20b0	1
23	Drake Wolstenholme (G'fields)	21w"	8b0	22b0	19w0	withdrew		0.5

Hugo Meecham is U-10 Supremo

UNDER-10, 11 GIRLS

Pos	Name							
1	Sabrina M'zumbu (St Teresas)	14b1	7w1	4w1	2b1	10b1	3w1	6#
2	Arunima Batra (Teesside HS)	16w1	3b1	11w1	1w0	15b1	10w1	5
3	Tabitha Burnett (RGS)	13b1	2w0	7b1	9w1	4w1	1b0	4
4	Darina Andryichenko (St Teresas)	bye	10w1	1b0	8w1	3b0	11w1	4*
5	Anna Mullen (NPS)	12w"	16b"	10b0	19w1	6w1	7b"	3.5
6	Tiana Wright (Richard Coates)	9b1	11w0	8b"	14w1	5b0	15w1	3.5
7	Adya Trivedi (Teesside HS)	19w1	1b0	3w0	13b1	17b1	5w"	3.5
8	Lily Juggins (Thomas Percy)	17w1	12b"	6w"	4b0	9b"	18w1	3.5
9	Ella Cox (NPS)	6w0	18b1	12w1	3b0	8w"	13b1	3.5#
10	Megan Payne (Mortimer)	15w1	4b0	5w1	11b1	1w0	2b0	3
11	Lana McMullen (Thomas Percy)	18w1	6b1	2b0	10w0	12w1	4b0	3
12	Harriet Scott (NPS)	5b"	8w"	9b0	16w1	11b0	17w"	2.5
13	Morgan McDonald (Byers Green)	3w0	19b1	17b"	7w0	14b1	9w0	2.5#
14	Kate McMullen (Thomas Percy)	1w0	15b"	16w1	6b0	13w0	bye	2.5#
15	Elizabeth Johnson (NPS)	10b0	14w"	18b1	17w1	2w0	6b0	2.5#
16	Georja Pearson (T Hackworth)	2b0	5w"	14b0	12b0	bye	19w1	2.5#

17	Emily Hurst (St Bedes)	8b0	bye	13w"	15b0	7w0	12b"	2#
18	Charlotte Mercer (Newminster)	11b0	9w0	15w0	bye	19b1	8b0	2#
19	Leanne Foster (T Hackworth)	7b0	13w0	bye	5b0	18w0	16b0	1

against the score indicates u-10

* Darina Adryichenko played in the wrong section - she is in fact an U-9. She is, of course, qualified for the Gigafinal and was awarded a 'spare' trophy.

Sabrina Nzumbu is U-10 Suprema. Arunima Batra is U-11 Suprema

UNDER-9 BOYS

Pos	Name							
1	Anthony Lai (RGS)	14b1	9w1	4b1	2b"	7w1	3b"	5
2	Manav Gupta (RGS)	19w1	13b1	7b1	1w"	3w"	4b1	5
3	William Wilkinson (RGS)	18b1	12w1	13b"	9w1	2b"	1w"	4.5
4	Mark Broughton (St Teresas)	16b1	10w1	1w0	5b1	8w1	2w0	4
5	Sam Warwick (NPS)	6b1	7w0	11b1	4w0	13b1	10w1	4
6	Tom Huntley (RGS)	5w0	16w1	18b0	15w1	9b1	11w1	4
7	Joseph Dalton (RGS)	11w1	5b1	2w0	8b"	1b0	13w1	3.5
8	Alex Cheng (RGS)	13w0	19b1	12b1	7w"	4b0	17w1	3.5
9	Peter Owen (NPS)	20b1	1b0	10w1	3b0	6w0	18w1	3
10	Shay Stobbart (NPS)	15w1	4b0	9b0	17w1	12w1	5b0	3
11	Oscar Harding (Teesside HS)	7b0	20w1	5w0	18b1	14w1	6b0	3
12	Aidan Byrne (St Teresas)	bye	3b0	8w0	16w1	10b0	15b1	3
13	Lewis Jeffrie (NPS)	8b1	2w0	3w"	14b1	5w0	7b0	2.5
14	Aaron Choi (NPS)	1w0	bye	15b"	13w0	11b0	20b1	2.5
15	Jack Molina Stubbs (Our Lady)	10b0	18w1	14w"	6b0	16b"	12w0	2
16	Nathan Holliday (St Johns)	4w0	6b0	20w1	12b0	15w"	19b"	2
17	Nathan Powell (NPS)	loss	loss	19w1	10b0	20w1	8b0	2
18	Michael Darcy (Teesside HS)	3w0	15b0	6w1	11w0	19b1	9b0	2
19	Harry Byrne (St Johns)	2b0	8w0	17b0	20b1	18w0	16w"	1.5
20	Dylan Rutherford (T Hackworth)	9w0	11b0	16b0	19w0	17b0	14w0	0

Anthony Lai is U-9 Supremo winning by tie-break.

UNDER-8, 7 BOYS

Pos	Name							
1	Zheming Zhang (Jesmond)	7b1	19w1	5w1	4b1	2b1	8w1	6
2	Keshav Krishnan (RGS)	8w1	20b1	4w1	3b1	1w0	6b"	4.5
3	Ethan Heardman (RGS)	12b1	6w1	19b1	2w0	8b"	7w1	4.5
4	Arif Alam (RGS)	15w1	14b1	2b0	1w0	12b1	10w1	4
5	Eashan Ragbir (RGS)	9w1	10w1	1b0	8b0	17w1	13w1	4
6	Aidan Garner (Teesside HS)	11w1	3b0	20w1	7b"	14w1	2w"	4
7	Sebastian Fretwell (NPS)	1w0	bye	21b1	6w"	9b1	3b0	3.5
8	Jake Dorman (NPS)	2b0	17w1	18b1	5w1	3w"	1b0	3.5
9	Peter Baker (NPS)	5b0	13w1	11b1	10w"	7w0	14b1	3.5
10	Dan Clarke (RGS)	13w1	5b0	14w"	9b"	11w1	4b0	3
11	Declan Andrew (St Johns)	6b0	12w1	9w0	15b1	10b0	18w1	3
12	Sacha Ballantyne (NPS)	3w0	11b0	15w1	20b1	4w0	17b1	3
13	James Vincent (Our Lady)	10b0	9b0	bye	18w1	16w1	5b0	3*
14	Hugo Cox (NPS)	16b1	4w0	10b"	21w1	6b0	9w0	2.5*
15	Harvey Oliver (St Bedes)	4b0	16w"	12b0	11w0	bye	20b1	2.5

16	Zac Fletcher (Byers Green)	14w0	15b"	17w0	bye	13b0	21w1	2.5
17	Will Gilmour (St Teresas)	20w0	8b0	16b1	19w1	5b0	12w0	2*
18	Lewis Hallett (St Teresas)	bye	21b0	8w0	13b0	19w1	11b0	2
19	Jordan Smith (St Bedes)	21w1	1b0	3w0	17b0	18b0	bye	2
20	Rory Bell (St Teresas)	17b1	2w0	6b0	12w0	21b"	15w0	1.5
21	Jai Trevedi (Teesside HS)	19b0	18w1	7w0	14b0	20w"	16b0	1.5*

* on score indicates under-7

Zheming Zhang is U-8 Supremo. James Vincent is U-7 Supremo

UNDER-7, 8, 9 GIRLS

Pos	Name							
1	Charlotte Gill (NPS)	8w1	2b"	10b1	6w1	5b1	3w1	5.5
2	Aaranya Nodiyal (NPS)	9w1	1w"	8b1	3b1	6w1	5b1	5.5
3	Ciara Healy (St Johns)	12w1	5b1	6b1	2w0	4w1	1b0	4
4	Scarlett Bonas (Teesside HS)	5b0	12w1	11b"	10w1	3b0	7w1	3.5
5	Eesha Gujjuri (NPS)	4w1	3w0	9b1	7b1	1w0	2w0	3*
6	Ella Hemsley (St Johns)	10w1	7b1	3w0	1b0	2b0	9w1	3
7	Nkonde Zulu (NPS)	11w1	6w0	12b"	5w0	8b1	4b0	2.5
8	Juliet Lance (St Johns)	1b0	9w"	2w0	12b1	7w0	11b1	2.5*
9	Gabrielle Dawson (NPS)	2b0	8b"	5w0	11w1	10b"	6b0	2#
10	Megan Lambley (Byers Green)	6b0	11b"	1w0	4b0	9w"	12b1	2*
11	Caitlin Groves (Byers Green)	7b0	10w"	4w"	9b0	12w"	8w0	1.5*
12	Charis Holliday (St Johns)	3b0	4b0	7w"	8w0	11b"	10w0	1#

* after score indicates under-8
after score indicates under-7

Charlotte Gill is U-9 Suprema winning a play off game
Eesha Gujjuri is U-8 Suprema. Gabrielle Dawson is U-7 Suprema